
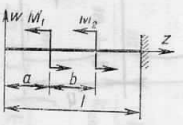
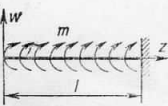
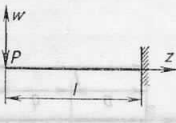
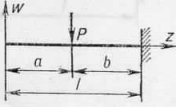
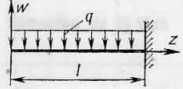
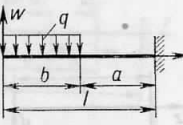

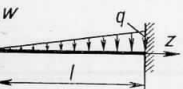


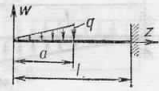
Ecuaciones de la línea elástica, flechas máximas y ángulos de giro de las secciones de extremo y de apoyo en las vigas isostáticas de sección transversal constante

Esquema de la viga	Ecuación de la línea elástica $w(z)$ y la flecha máxima $f$	Angulo de giro $\theta$
	$0 \leq z \leq l$ $w_z = -\frac{M_0 l^2}{2EJ} \left(1 - \frac{z}{l}\right)^2$ $f = -\frac{M_0 l^2}{2EJ} \text{ para } z=0$	$\theta = \frac{M_0 l}{EJ}$ <p>para <math>z=0</math></p>
	$0 \leq z \leq a$ $w_z = -\frac{1}{2EJ} [(M_1 + M_2)(1-z)^2 - M_1(a-z)^2 - M_2(a+b-z)^2]$ $a \leq z \leq a+b$ $w_z = -\frac{1}{2EJ} [(M_1 + M_2)(l-z)^2 - M_2(a+b-z)^2]$ $a+b \leq z \leq l$ $w_z = -\frac{(M_1 + M_2)l^2}{2EJ} \left(1 - \frac{z}{l}\right)^2$ $f = -\frac{1}{2EJ} [(M_1 + M_2)l^2 - M_1a^2 - M_2(a+b)^2]$ <p>para <math>z=0</math></p>	$\theta = \frac{1}{EJ} [(M_1 + M_2)l - M_1a - M_2(a+b)]$ <p>para <math>z=0</math></p>
	$0 \leq z \leq l$ $w_z = \frac{ml^3}{6EJ} \left[2 - 3\frac{z}{l} + \left(\frac{z}{l}\right)^3\right]$ $f = \frac{ml^3}{3EJ} \text{ para } z=0$	$\theta = -\frac{ml^2}{2EJ}$ <p>para <math>z=0</math></p>
	$0 \leq z \leq l$ $w_z = -\frac{Pl^3}{6EJ} \left[2 - 3\frac{z}{l} + \left(\frac{z}{l}\right)^3\right]$ $f = -\frac{Pl^3}{3EJ} \text{ para } z=0$	$\theta = \frac{Pl^2}{2EJ}$ <p>para <math>z=0</math></p>
	$0 \leq z \leq a$ $w_z = \frac{Pb^3}{6EJ} \left(1 - 3\frac{-z}{b}\right) = -\frac{Pb^3}{6EJ} \left(3\frac{a-z}{b} + 2\right)$ $a \leq z \leq l$ $w_z = \frac{Pb^3}{6EJ} \left(\frac{l-z}{b} - 3\right) \left(\frac{l-z}{b}\right)^2$ $f = \frac{Pb^3}{6EJ} \left(1 - 3\frac{l}{b}\right) = -\frac{Pb^3}{6EJ} \left(2 + 3\frac{a}{b}\right)$ <p>para <math>z=0</math></p>	$\theta = \frac{Pb^2}{2EJ}$ <p>para <math>z=0</math></p>

Esquema de la viga	Ecuación de la línea elástica $w(z)$ y la flecha máxima $f$	Angulo de giro $\theta$
	$0 \leq z \leq l$ $w_z = -\frac{ql^4}{24EJ} \left[ 3 - 4 \frac{z}{l} + \left( \frac{z}{l} \right)^4 \right]$ $f = -\frac{ql^4}{8EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$	$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{6EJ}$ <p>para <math>z = 0</math></p>
	$0 \leq z \leq b$ $w(z) = -\frac{ql^4}{24EJ} \left[ 3 - 4 \frac{a^3}{l^3} + \frac{a^4}{l^4} - 4 \left( 1 - \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \frac{z}{l} + \frac{z^4}{l^4} \right]$ $b \leq z \leq l$ $w(z) = -\frac{ql^4}{24EJ} \left[ 3 - 4 \frac{a^3}{l^3} + \frac{a^4}{l^4} - 4 \left( 1 - \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \frac{z}{l} + \frac{z^4}{l^4} - \frac{(z-b)^4}{l^4} \right]$ $f = -\frac{ql^4}{24EJ} \left( 3 - 4 \frac{a^3}{l^3} + \frac{a^4}{l^4} \right)$ <p>para <math>z = 0</math></p>	$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{6EJ} \left( 1 - \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right)$ <p>para <math>z = 0</math></p>

	$0 \leq z \leq l$ $w(z) = -\frac{ql^4}{120EJ} \left( 4 - 5 \frac{z}{l} + \frac{z^5}{l^5} \right)$ $f = -\frac{ql^4}{30EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$	$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{24EJ}$ <p>para <math>z = 0</math></p>
	$0 \leq z \leq l$ $w(z) = -\frac{ql^4}{120EJ} \left( 11 - 15 \frac{z}{l} + 5 \frac{z^4}{l^4} - \frac{z^5}{l^5} \right)$ $f = -\frac{11}{120} \cdot \frac{ql^4}{EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$	$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{8EJ}$ <p>para <math>z = 0</math></p>

Esquema de la viga

Ecuación de la línea elástica  $w(z)$  y la flecha máxima  $f$ Angulo de giro  $\theta$ 

$$0 \leq z \leq a$$

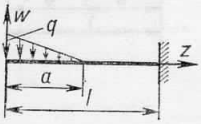
$$w_{(z)} = -\frac{qal^3}{120EJ} \left[ 4 \left( 5 - 5 \frac{a}{l} + \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) - 5 \left( 6 - 8 \frac{a}{l} + 3 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \frac{z}{l} + \frac{z^5}{a^2 l^3} \right]$$

$$f = -\frac{qal^3}{30EJ} \left( 5 - 5 \frac{a}{l} + \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right)$$

para  $z = 0$

$$\theta = \frac{qal^2}{24EJ} \left( 6 - 8 \frac{a}{l} + 3 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right)$$

para  $z = 0$



$$0 \leq z \leq a$$

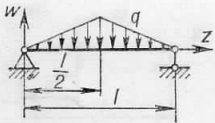
$$w_{(z)} = -\frac{qal^3}{120EJ} \left[ 20 - 10 \frac{a}{l} + \frac{a^3}{l^3} - 5 \left( 6 - 4 \frac{a}{l} + \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \frac{z}{l} + 5 \frac{z^4}{al^3} - \frac{z^5}{a^2 l^3} \right]$$

$$f = -\frac{qal^3}{120EJ} \left( 20 - 10 \frac{a}{l} + \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right)$$

para  $z = 0$

$$\theta = \frac{qal^2}{24EJ} \left( 6 - 4 \frac{a}{l} + \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right)$$

para  $z = 0$



$$0 \leq z \leq \frac{l}{2}$$

$$w_{(z)} = -\frac{109ql^4}{1920EJ} \left[ 1 - \frac{140}{109} \cdot \frac{z}{l} + \frac{32}{109} \cdot \frac{z^5}{l^5} \right]$$

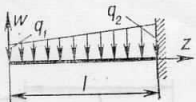
$$\frac{l}{2} \leq z \leq l$$

$$w_{(z)} = -\frac{109ql^4}{1920EJ} \left[ 1 - \frac{140}{109} \cdot \frac{z}{l} + \frac{32}{109} \cdot \frac{z^5}{l^5} - \frac{64}{109} \cdot \frac{\left( z - \frac{l}{2} \right)^5}{l^5} \right]$$

$$f = -\frac{10,9ql^4}{192EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$$

$$\theta = \frac{7}{96} \cdot \frac{ql^3}{EJ}$$

para  $z = 0$



$$0 \leq z \leq l$$

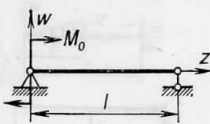
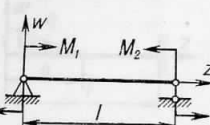
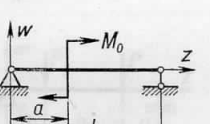
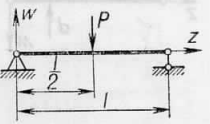
$$w_{(z)} = -\frac{l^4}{120EJ} \left[ 11q_1 + 4q_2 - 5(3q_1 + q_2) \frac{z}{l} + 5q_1 \frac{z^4}{l^4} + (q_2 - q_1) \frac{z^5}{l^5} \right]$$

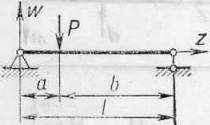
$$f = -\frac{11q_1 + 4q_2}{120EJ} l^4$$

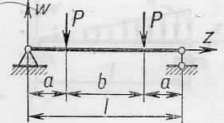
para  $z = 0$

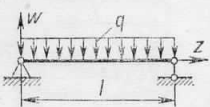
$$\theta = \frac{3q_1 + q_2}{24EJ} l^3$$

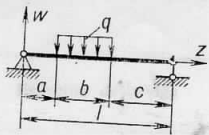
para  $z = 0$

Esquema de la viga	Ecuación de la línea elástica $w(z)$ y la flecha máxima $f$	Angulo de giro $\theta$
	$0 \leq z \leq l$ $w(z) = -\frac{M_0 l^2}{6EJ} \left( 2 \frac{z}{l} - 3 \frac{z^2}{l^2} + \frac{z^3}{l^3} \right)$ $w = -\frac{M_0 l^2}{16EJ} \text{ para } z = \frac{l}{2}$ $f = -0,0642 \frac{M_0 l^2}{EJ} \text{ para } z = 0,422 l$	$\theta = -\frac{M_0 l}{3EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = \frac{M_0 l}{6EJ} \text{ para } z = l$
	$0 \leq z \leq l$ $w(z) = -\frac{l^2}{6EJ} \left[ (2M_1 + M_2) \frac{z}{l} - 3M_1 \frac{z^2}{l^2} + (M_1 - M_2) \frac{z^3}{l^3} \right]$ $w = -\frac{M_1 + M_2}{16EJ} l^3 \text{ para } z = \frac{l}{2}$	$\theta = -\left( \frac{M_1 l}{3EJ} + \frac{M_2 l}{6EJ} \right) \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = \frac{M_1 l}{6EJ} + \frac{M_2 l}{3EJ} \text{ para } z = l$
	$0 \leq z \leq a$ $w(z) = \frac{M_0 l^2}{6EJ} \left[ \left( 6 \frac{a}{l} - 3 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 2 \right) \frac{z}{l} - \frac{z^3}{l^3} \right]$ $w = \frac{M_0 l^2}{6EJ} \left( 3 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - \frac{a}{l} - \frac{13}{8} \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \text{ para } z = \frac{a}{2}$ $w = \frac{M_0 l^2}{3EJ} \left( 3 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - \frac{a}{l} - 2 \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \text{ para } z = a$	$\theta = -\frac{M_0 l}{6EJ} \left( 2 - 6 \frac{a}{l} + 3 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = -\frac{M_0 l}{EJ} \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{a}{l} + \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ cuando } z = a$ $\theta = \frac{M_0 l}{6EJ} \left( 1 - 3 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ cuando } z = l$
	$0 \leq z \leq l/2$ $w(z) = -\frac{Pl^3}{48EJ} \left( 3 \frac{z}{l} - 4 \frac{z^3}{l^3} \right)$ $f = -\frac{Pl^3}{48EJ} \text{ para } z = \frac{l}{2}$	$\theta = -\frac{Pl^2}{16EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = \frac{Pl^2}{16EJ} \text{ para } z = l$

Esquema de la viga	Ecuación de la línea elástica $w(z)$ y la flecha máxima $f$	Angulo de giro $\theta$
	$0 \leq z \leq a$ $w(z) = -\frac{Pa^2b^2}{6EJl} \left( 2\frac{z}{a} + \frac{z}{b} - \frac{z^3}{a^2b} \right)$ $a \leq z \leq l$ $w(z) = -\frac{Pa^2b^2}{6EJl} \left[ 2\frac{l-z}{b} + \frac{l-z}{a} - \frac{(l-z)^3}{ab^2} \right]$ $w = -\frac{Pb}{48EJ} (3l^2 - 4b^2) \text{ para } z = \frac{l}{2}$ $w = -\frac{Pl^3}{3EJ} \left( \frac{ab}{l^2} \right)^2 \text{ para } z = a$ $f = -\frac{Pbl^2\sqrt{3}}{27EJ} \sqrt{\left( 1 - \frac{b^2}{l^2} \right)^3}$ $\text{para } z = \sqrt{\frac{l^3 - b^2}{3}}$	$\theta = -\frac{Pba}{6EJl} (a + 2b) =$ $= -\frac{Pl^2}{6EJ} \left( \frac{b}{l} - \frac{b^3}{l^3} \right)$ $\text{para } z = 0$ $\theta = \frac{Pa}{6EJl} (l^2 - a^2) \text{ para } z = l$

	$0 \leq z \leq a$ $w(z) = -\frac{Pa^3}{6EJ} \left[ 3 \left( 1 + \frac{b}{a} \right) \frac{z}{a} - \frac{z^3}{a^3} \right]$ $a < z \leq a + b$ $w(z) = -\frac{Pa^3}{6EJ} \left[ 3 \left( 1 + \frac{b}{a} \right) \frac{z}{a} - \frac{z^3}{a^3} + \frac{(z-a)^3}{a^3} \right]$ $w = -\frac{Pa^3}{6EJ} \left( 2 + 3\frac{b}{a} \right) \text{ para } z = a$ $f = -\frac{Pl^3}{24EJ} \left( 3\frac{a}{l} - 4\frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \text{ para } z = \frac{l}{2}$	$\theta = -\frac{Pa(a+b)}{2EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = \frac{Pa(a+b)}{2EJ} \text{ para } z = l$ <p style="text-align: center;"><math>\therefore a = l/3</math></p> $f = \frac{23}{648} \frac{Pl^3}{EJ}$
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	$0 \leq z \leq l$ $w(z) = -\frac{ql^4}{24EJ} \left[ \frac{z}{l} - 2 \left( \frac{z}{l} \right)^3 + \left( \frac{z}{l} \right)^4 \right]$ $f = -\frac{5ql^4}{384EJ} \text{ para } z = \frac{l}{2}$	$\theta = -\frac{ql^3}{24EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = \frac{ql^3}{24EJ} \text{ para } z = l$
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$$0 \leq z \leq a$$

$$w(z) = -\frac{qbl^3}{48EJ} \left[ 8 \frac{d}{l} \left( \frac{z}{l} - \frac{z^3}{l^3} \right) - \frac{z}{l} \left( 8 \frac{d^3}{l^3} - \frac{2ab^2}{l^3} - \frac{b^3}{l^3} + 2 \frac{b^2}{l^2} \right) \right]$$

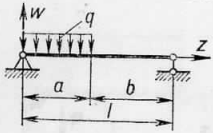
$$a \leq z \leq a+b$$

$$w(z) = -\frac{qbl^3}{48EJ} \left[ 8 \frac{d}{l} \left( \frac{z}{l} - \frac{z^3}{l^3} \right) - \frac{z}{l} \left( 8 \frac{d^3}{l^3} - 2 \frac{ab^2}{l^3} - \frac{b^3}{l^3} + 2 \frac{b^2}{l^2} \right) + 2 \frac{(z-a)^4}{bl^3} \right]$$

$$\theta = -\frac{qbl^2}{24EJ} \left( 4 \frac{d}{l} - 4 \frac{d^3}{l^3} + \frac{ab^2}{l^3} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{b^3}{l^3} - \frac{b^2}{l^2} \right)$$

para  $z = 0$

$$d = c + \frac{1}{2}b$$



$$0 \leq z \leq a$$

$$w(z) = -\frac{qa^3l}{24EJ} \left[ 4 \left( 1 - \frac{a}{2l} \right)^2 \frac{z}{a} - 4 \frac{\left( \frac{a}{2} + b \right) z^3}{a^2l^2} + \frac{z^4}{a^3l} \right] \quad a \leq z \leq l$$

$$w(z) = -\frac{qa^3l}{24EJ} \left[ 4 \left( 1 - \frac{a}{2l} \right)^2 \frac{z}{a} - 4 \frac{\left( \frac{a}{2} + b \right) z^3}{a^2l^2} + \frac{z^4}{a^3l} - \frac{(z-a)^4}{a^2l} \right]$$

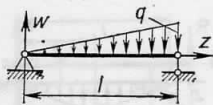
$$w = -\frac{qa^3l}{24EJ} \left( 4 - 7 \frac{a}{l} + 3 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \quad \text{para } z = a$$

$$\theta = -\frac{qa^2l}{6EJ} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{2l} \right)^2$$

para  $z = 0$

$$\theta = -\frac{qa^2l}{12EJ} \left( 1 - \frac{a^2}{2l^2} \right)$$

para  $z = l$



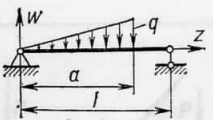
$$0 \leq z \leq l$$

$$w(z) = -\frac{ql^4}{360EJ} \left( 7 \frac{z}{l} - 10 \frac{z^3}{l^3} + 3 \frac{z^5}{l^5} \right)$$

$$f = -0,00652 \frac{ql^4}{EJ} \quad \text{para } z = 0,5193l$$

$$\theta = -\frac{7ql^3}{360EJ} \quad \text{para } z = 0$$

$$\theta = \frac{8ql^3}{360EJ} \quad \text{para } z = l$$



$$0 \leq z \leq a$$

$$w(z) = -\frac{qa^2l}{360EJ} \left[ \left( 40 - 45 \frac{a}{l} + 12 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \frac{z}{a} - 10 \left( 3 - 2 \frac{a}{l} \right) \frac{z^3}{a^2l} + 3 \frac{z^5}{a^4l} \right]$$

$$a \leq z \leq l$$

$$\theta = -\frac{qa^2l}{360EJ} \left( 40 - 45 \frac{a}{l} + 12 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right)$$

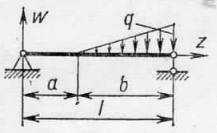
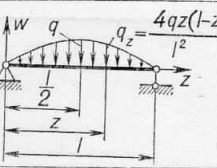
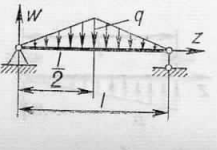
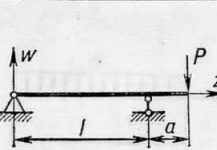
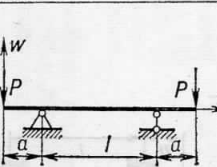
para  $z = 0$

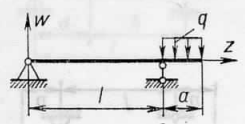
$$\theta = \frac{qa^2l}{90EJ} \left( 5 - 3 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \quad \text{para } z = l$$

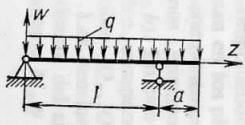
$$w(z) = -\frac{qa^2l}{90EJ} \left[ \left( 5 - 3 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \frac{l-z}{a} - 5 \frac{(l-z)^3}{al^2} \right]$$

$$w = -\frac{qa^2l}{90EJ} \left( 5 - 9 \frac{a}{l} + 4 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \quad \text{para } z = a$$



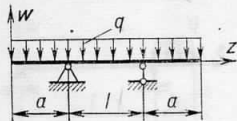
Esquema de la viga	Ecuación de la línea elástica $w(z)$ y la flecha máxima $f$	Angulo de giro $\theta$
	$0 \leq z \leq a$ $w(z) = -\frac{qab^2l}{360EJ} \left[ \left( 10 - 3 \frac{b^2}{l^2} \right) \frac{z}{a} - 10 \frac{z^3}{a l^2} \right]$ $a < z \leq l$ $w(z) = -\frac{qab^2l}{360EJ} \left[ \left( 10 - 3 \frac{b^2}{l^2} \right) \frac{z}{a} - 10 \frac{z^3}{a l^2} + 3 \frac{(z-a)^5}{b^3 a l} \right]$ $w = -\frac{qab^2l}{360EJ} \left( 20 \frac{b}{l} - 13 \frac{b^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ para } z = a$	$\theta = -\frac{qb^2l}{360EJ} \left( 10 - 3 \frac{b^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = \frac{qb^2l}{360EJ} \left( 20 - 15 \frac{b}{l} + 3 \frac{b^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ para } z = l$
	$f = -\frac{61}{5760} \cdot \frac{ql^4}{EJ} \text{ para } z = \frac{l}{2}$	$\theta = -\frac{ql^3}{30EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = \frac{ql^3}{30EJ} \text{ para } z = l$
	$0 \leq z \leq l/2$ $w(z) = -\frac{ql^4}{24EJ} \left( \frac{5}{8} \cdot \frac{z}{l} - \frac{z^3}{l^3} + \frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{z^5}{l^5} \right)$ $f = -\frac{ql^4}{120EJ} \text{ para } z = \frac{l}{2}$	$\theta = -\frac{5}{192} \cdot \frac{ql^3}{EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = \frac{5}{192} \cdot \frac{ql^3}{EJ} \text{ para } z = l$
	$0 \leq z \leq l$ $w(z) = \frac{Pal^2}{6EJ} \left( \frac{z}{l} - \frac{z^3}{l^3} \right)$ $l < z \leq l+a$ $w(z) = \frac{Pal^2}{6EJ} \left[ \frac{z}{l} - \frac{z^3}{l^3} + \frac{(l+a)(z-l)^3}{a l^3} \right]$ $w_{\text{máx}} = 0,0642 \frac{Pal^2}{EJ} \text{ para } z = 0,578l$ $w = -\frac{Pa^2}{3EJ} (l+a) \text{ para } z = l+a$	$\theta = \frac{Pal}{6EJ} \text{ para } z=0$ $\theta = -\frac{Pal}{3EJ} \text{ para } z=l$ $\theta = -\frac{Pa}{6EJ} (2l+3a) \text{ para } z=l+a$
	$0 \leq z \leq a$ $w(z) = -\frac{Pa^2}{6EJ} \left[ (3l+2a) - 3(l+a) \frac{z}{a} + \frac{z^3}{a^2} \right]$ $a < z \leq l$ $w(z) = -\frac{Pa^2}{6EJ} \left[ (3l+2a) - 3(l+a) \frac{z}{a} + \frac{z^3}{a^2} - \frac{(z-a)^3}{a^2} \right]$ $w = -\frac{Pa^2}{6EJ} (3l+2a) \text{ para } z=0 \text{ y } z=l+2a$ $f = \frac{Pal^2}{8EJ} \text{ para } z = a + \frac{l}{2}$	$\theta = \frac{Pal}{2EJ} \text{ para } z=a$ $\theta = -\frac{Pal}{2EJ} \text{ para } z=a+l$ $\theta = \frac{Pa(a+l)}{2EJ} \text{ para } z=0$ $\theta = -\frac{Pa(a+l)}{2EJ} \text{ para } z=2a+l$

Esquema de la viga	Ecuación de la línea elástica $w(z)$ y la flecha máxima $f$	Angulo de giro $\theta$
	$0 < z < l$ $w(z) = \frac{qa^2l^2}{12EJ} \left( \frac{z}{l} - \frac{z^3}{l^3} \right)$ $l < z \leq l + a$ $w(z) = -\frac{qa^2l}{24EJ} \left[ \left( 4 + 3 \frac{a}{l} \right) - 4 \left( 1 + \frac{l}{a} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{l} - \frac{z}{l} \right) + \frac{l^3}{a^3} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{l} - \frac{z}{l} \right)^4 \right]$ $w = \frac{qa^2l^2}{32EJ} \text{ para } z = \frac{l}{2}$ $w_{\text{máx}} = 0,0321 \frac{qa^2l^2}{EJ} \text{ para } z = 0,577l$ $w = -\frac{qa^3}{24EJ} (4l + 3a) \text{ para } z = l + a$	$\theta = \frac{qa^2l}{12EJ} \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = -\frac{qa^2l}{6EJ} \text{ para } z = l$ $\theta = -\frac{qa^2}{6EJ} (a + l) \text{ para } z = l + a$

	$0 < z < l$ $w(z) = -\frac{ql^4}{24EJ} \left[ \left( 1 - 2 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \frac{z}{l} - 2 \left( 1 - \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \frac{z^3}{l^3} + \frac{z^4}{l^4} \right]$ $l < z \leq l + a$ $w(z) = -\frac{ql^4}{24EJ} \left[ \left( 4 \frac{a^3}{l^3} - \frac{a}{l} + 3 \frac{a^4}{l^4} \right) - \left( 4 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 1 + 4 \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{l} - \frac{z}{l} \right) + \left( 1 + \frac{a}{l} - \frac{z}{l} \right)^4 \right]$ $w = -\frac{ql^4}{384EJ} \left( 5 - 12 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ para } z = \frac{l}{2}$ $w = -\frac{qa^4}{24EJ} \left( 3 + 4 \frac{l}{a} - \frac{l^3}{a^3} \right) \text{ para } z = l + a$	$\theta = -\frac{ql^3}{24EJ} \left( 1 - 2 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ para } z = 0$ $\theta = \frac{ql^3}{24EJ} \left( 1 + \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ para } z = l$ $\theta = -\frac{ql^3}{24EJ} \left( 4 \frac{a^3}{l^3} + 4 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 1 \right) \text{ para } z = l + a$
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Esquema de la viga

Ecuación de la línea elástica  $w(z)$  y la flecha máxima  $f$ 

$$0 \leq z \leq a$$

$$w(z) = \frac{ql^4}{24EJ} \left[ \left( 1 - 6 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 3 \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \frac{a}{l} - \left( 1 - 6 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 4 \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \frac{z}{l} - \frac{z^4}{l^4} \right]$$

$$a \leq z \leq a + l$$

$$w(z) = \frac{ql^4}{24EJ} \left[ \left( 1 - 6 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 3 \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \frac{a}{l} - \left( 1 - 6 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 4 \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \frac{z}{l} + 2 \left( 1 + 2 \frac{a}{l} \right) \frac{(z-a)^3}{l^3} - \frac{z^4}{l^4} \right]$$

$$w = \frac{qal^3}{24EJ} \left( 1 - 6 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 3 \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right)$$

para  $z = 0$  y  $z = l + 2a$ 

$$w = - \frac{ql^4}{16EJ} \left( \frac{5}{24} - \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right)$$

$$\text{para } z = a + \frac{l}{2}$$

Angulo de giro  $\theta$ 

$$\theta = - \frac{ql^3}{24EJ} \left( 1 - 6 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 4 \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \text{ para } z = 0$$

$$\theta = - \frac{ql^3}{4EJ} \left( \frac{1}{6} - \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ para } z = a$$

$$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{4EJ} \left( \frac{1}{6} - \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \text{ para } z = a + l$$

$$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{24EJ} \left( 1 - 6 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 4 \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right) \text{ para } z = l + 2a$$