

TRABAJO PRACTICO N° 2
DETERMINACION DE LAS
REACCIONES DE VINCULOS

Ejercicio N°1:

Determinar las reacciones de vinculo de la viga isostatica a partir de los siguientes datos:

$P_1 = 5\text{KN}$
 $P_2 = 10\text{KN}$
 $P_3 = 5\text{KN}$
 $L = 10\text{ m}$

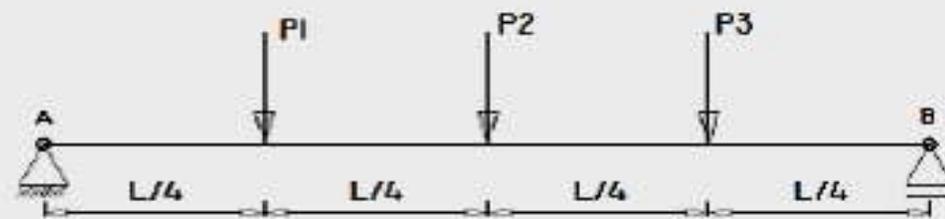
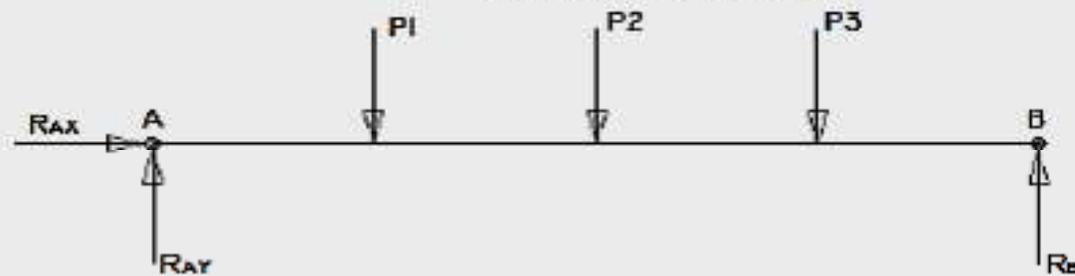


DIAGRAMA DE CUERPO LIBRE



$$\Sigma F_x = 0 \Rightarrow R_{Ax} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\ &= (50 * 2.50)\text{KNm} + (10 * 5)\text{KNm} \\ &+ (5 * 7.50)\text{KNm} - R_B * 10\text{m} \Rightarrow R_B = 10\text{ KN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Sigma F_y = 0 = R_{Ay} - P_1 - P_2 - P_3 + R_B \Rightarrow R_{Ay} = 10\text{ KN}$$

Ejercicio N°2:

Determinar las reacciones de vinculo de la viga isostatica a partir de los siguientes datos:

$$P1 = 10\text{KN}$$

$$P2 = 10\text{KN}$$

$$L = 10\text{ m}$$

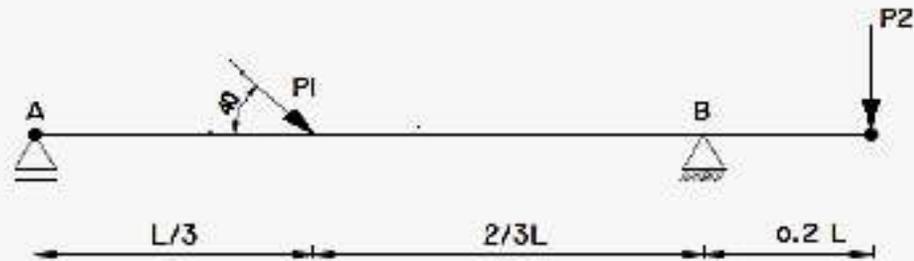
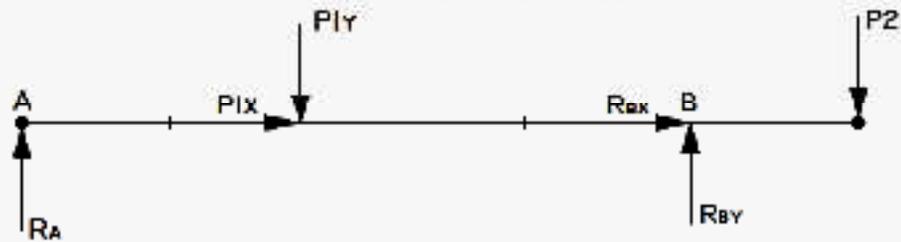


DIAGRAMA DE CUERPO LIBRE



$$\sum F_x = 0 \Rightarrow P1 \cos 40^\circ + RBx \Rightarrow RBx = -7.66 \text{ KN}$$

$$\sum M_A = 0 \Rightarrow P1 \cdot \sin 40^\circ \cdot 3.33\text{m} - RBv \cdot 10\text{m} + P2 \cdot 12\text{m} \Rightarrow RBv = 14.14 \text{ KN}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \Rightarrow RA - P1 \cdot \sin 40^\circ + RBv - P2 = 0 \Rightarrow RA = 2.30 \text{ KN}$$

Verifiquen si $\sum F_y = 0$ (??)

Ejercicio N°3:

Determinar las reacciones de vinculo de la viga isostatica a partir de los siguientes

datos:

$$q = 7 \text{ KN}$$

$$L = 10 \text{ m}$$

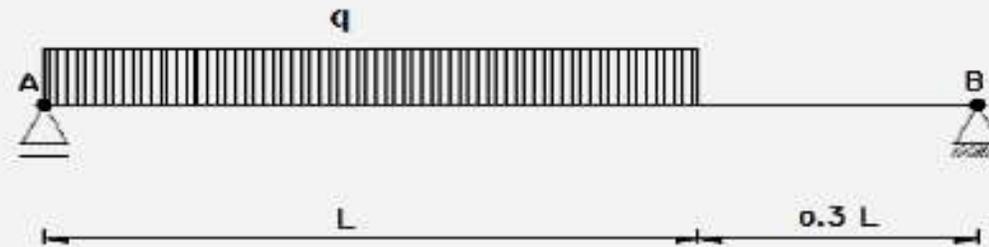


DIAGRAMA DE CUERPO LIBRE



$$\sum F_x = 0 \Rightarrow R_{Bx} = 0$$

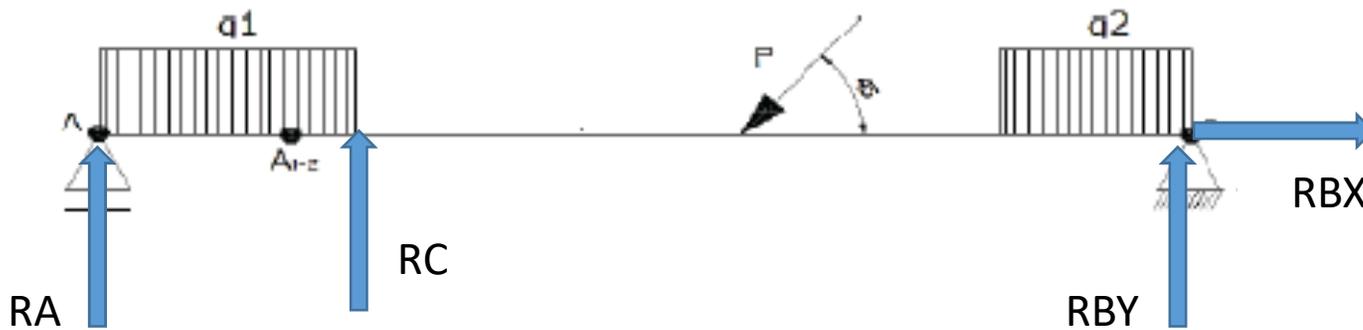
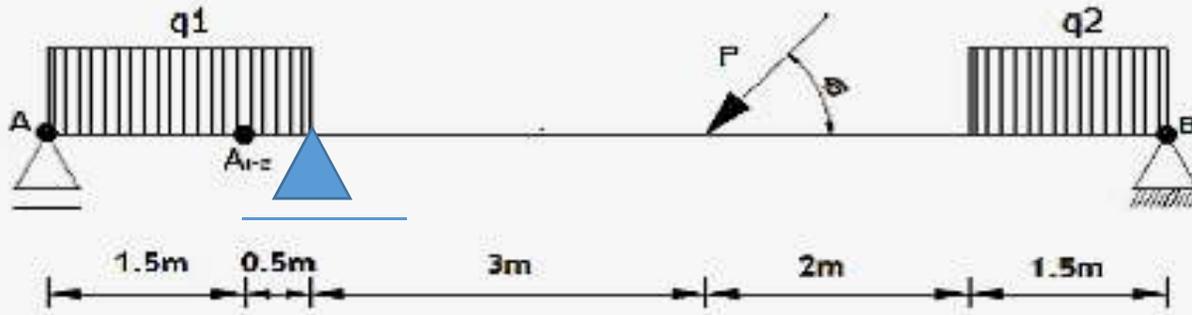
$$\sum M_A = 0 \Rightarrow Q * \frac{L}{2} - R_{By} * 1.3L \Rightarrow R_{By} = 26.92 \text{ KN}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \Rightarrow R_A - Q + R_{By} = 0 \Rightarrow R_A = 43.08 \text{ KN}$$

Verifiquen si $\sum M_A = 0$ - $\sum M_B = 0$ (??)

4:

Determinar las reacciones de vinculo de la viga isostatica a partir de los siguientes



$$Q1 = 10\text{KN/m} * 2\text{m} = 20\text{KN}$$

$$Q2 = \frac{15\text{KN}}{\text{m}} * 1.5\text{m} = 22.5\text{KN}$$

$$\Sigma M_{A_{12}} = 0$$

$$= RA * 1.50\text{m} - 20\text{KN} * 0.75\text{m}$$

$$\Rightarrow RA = 7.50\text{KN}$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0 = -30\text{KN} * \cos 30^\circ +$$

$$\Rightarrow RBx = 21.21\text{KN}$$

$$\Sigma M_B = 0 = RA * 8.50\text{m} - 20\text{KN} * 7.50\text{m} + RC * 6.50\text{m} - 30\text{KN} \sin 45^\circ * 3.50\text{m} - 22.50\text{KN} * 0.75\text{m} \Rightarrow RC = 28.9\text{KN}$$

$$\Sigma F_y = 0 \Rightarrow RA - 20\text{KN} - 30\text{KN} * \sin 45^\circ - 22.50\text{KN} + RBy + RC \Rightarrow RBy = 28.9\text{KN}$$

Verifiquen si $\Sigma M_{A_{12}} = 0??$

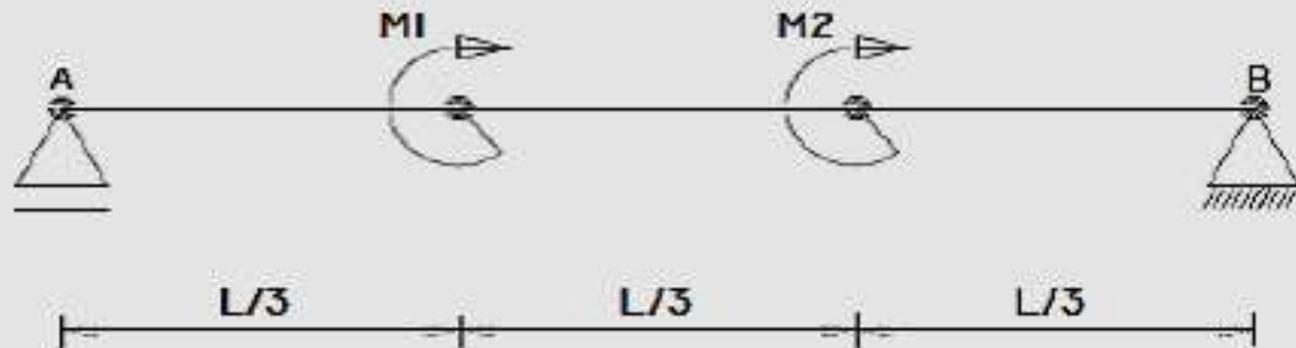
Ejercicio N°5:

Determinar las reacciones de vinculo de la viga isostatica a partir de los siguientes datos:

$$L = 9\text{m}$$

$$M1 = 40\text{KN}$$

$$M2 = 10\text{KN}$$



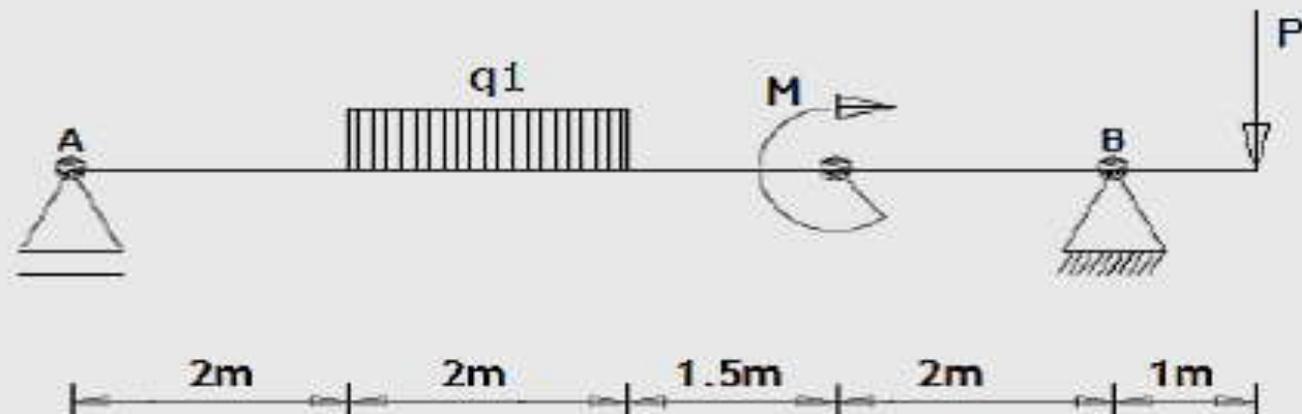
Ejercicio N°6:

Determinar las reacciones de vinculo de la viga isostatica a partir de los siguientes datos:

$$q = 15\text{KN/m}$$

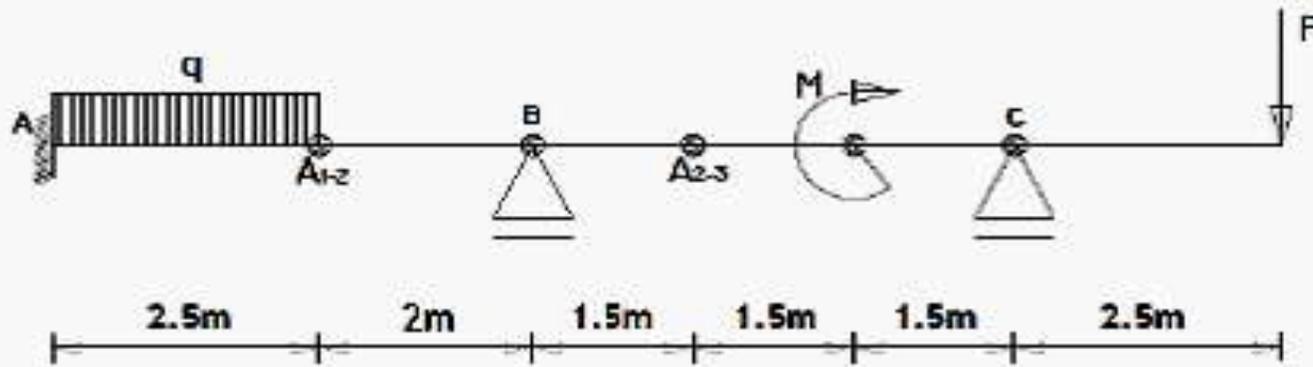
$$M = 50\text{KNm}$$

$$P = 40\text{KN}$$



Nº7:

Determinar las reacciones de vinculo de la viga isostatica a partir de los siguientes



$$Q = \frac{15\text{KN}}{\text{m}} * 2.50\text{m} = 37.5\text{KN}$$

$$\Sigma MA_{23}(\text{der}) = 0$$

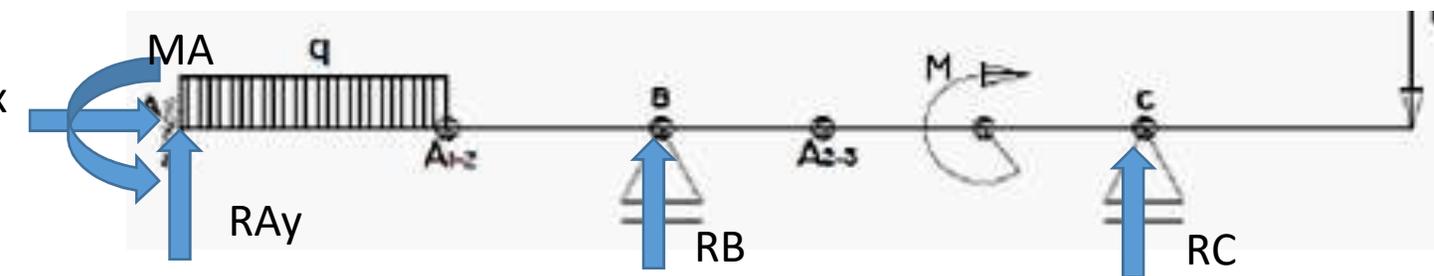
$$50\text{KN} * 5.5\text{m} - RC * 3\text{m} +$$

$$RC = 105\text{KN}$$

$$\Sigma MA_{12}(\text{der}) = 0$$

$$-RB * 2\text{m} + 40\text{KNm} - 105\text{KN} * 6.50\text{m} + 50\text{KN} * 9\text{m} \Rightarrow$$

$$RB = -96.30\text{KN}$$



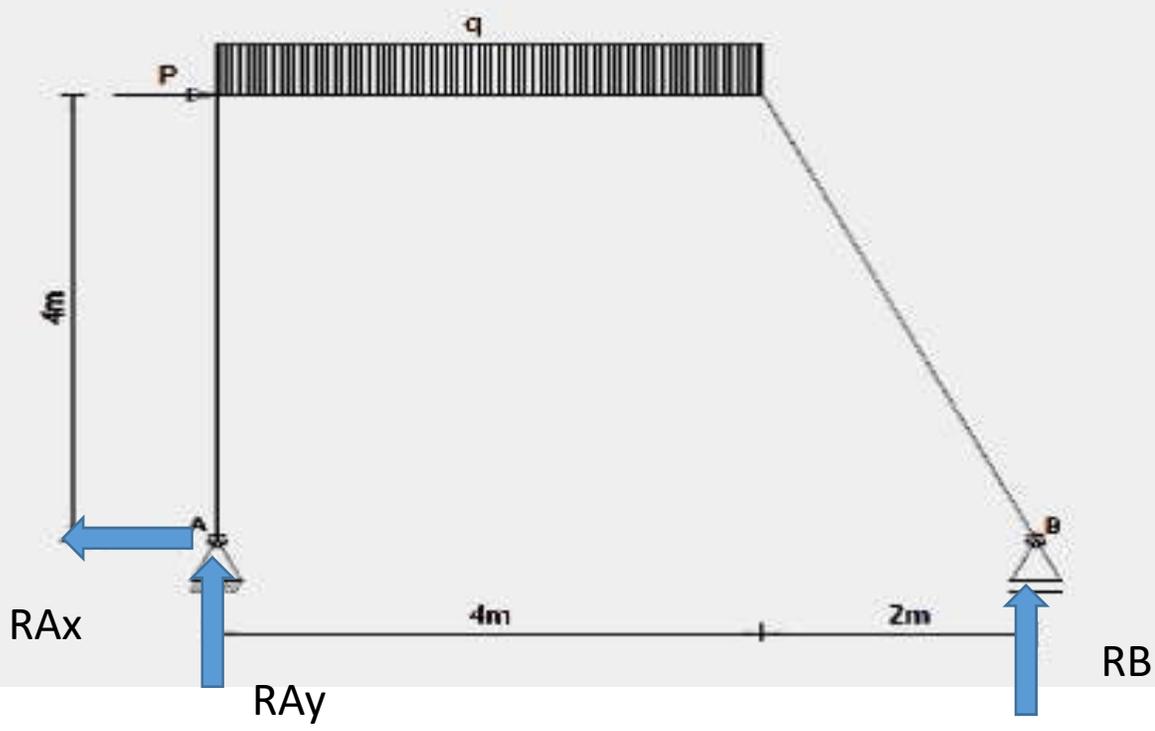
$$RAy - 37.50\text{KN} - 37.50\text{KN} - 96.30\text{KN} + 105\text{KN} - 50\text{KN} \Rightarrow RAy = 78.70\text{KN}$$

$$MA + 37.50\text{KN} * 1.25\text{m} + RB * 4.50\text{m} + 40\text{KNm} - RC * 9\text{m} + 50\text{KN} * 11.50\text{m} \Rightarrow MA = 150\text{KNm}$$

Verifiquen si $\Sigma MA_{12} = 0$ - $\Sigma MA_{23} = 0$??

3:

Determinar las reacciones de vinculo del siguiente portico a partir de los siguientes



$$Q = \frac{30 \text{ KN}}{\text{m}} * 4 \text{ m} = 120 \text{ KN}$$

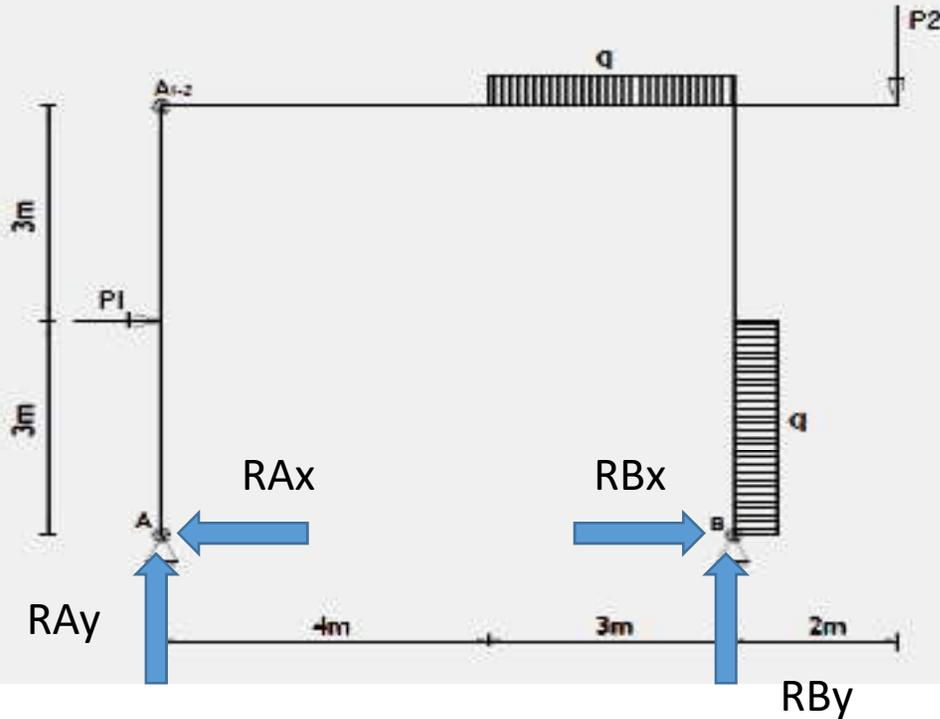
$$\Sigma F_x = 0 \Rightarrow P - R_{Ax} \Rightarrow R_{Ax} = 40 \text{ KN}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma M_A = 0 \\ = P * 4 \text{ m} + Q * 2 \text{ m} - R_{By} * 6 \text{ m} \Rightarrow \\ = 66.70 \text{ KN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_y = 0 \Rightarrow R_{Ay} - 120 \text{ KN} + R_{By} \\ \Rightarrow R_{Ay} = 53.30 \text{ KN} \end{aligned}$$

Verifiquen si $\Sigma M_B = 0$??

Determinar las reacciones de vinculo del portico a partir de los siguientes datos:



$$Q1 = 30\text{KN/m} \cdot 3\text{m} = 90\text{ KN}$$

$$Q2 = \frac{30\text{KN}}{\text{m}} \cdot 3\text{m} = 90\text{KN}$$

$$\Sigma M_A = 0$$

$$P1 \cdot 3\text{m} + Q1 \cdot 5.50\text{m} + P2 \cdot 9\text{m} - Q2 \cdot 1.50\text{m} - RBy \cdot 7\text{m} \Rightarrow RBy = 120\text{ KN}$$

$$\Sigma Fy = 0 = RAY - Q1 - P2 + RBy \Rightarrow RAY =$$

$$\Sigma MA_{12}(\text{der})$$

$$= Q1 \cdot 5.50\text{m} + P2 \cdot 9\text{m} + Q2 \cdot 4.50\text{m} - RBx \cdot 7\text{m} + RBx \cdot 6\text{m} \Rightarrow RBx = 70\text{KN}$$

$$\Sigma Fx = 0 = P1 + RBx - RAx - Q2 \Rightarrow RAx =$$

Verifiquen si $\Sigma MB = 0$??

GRUPO DE TRABAJO DEBERA COMPLETAR EL PRACTICO

